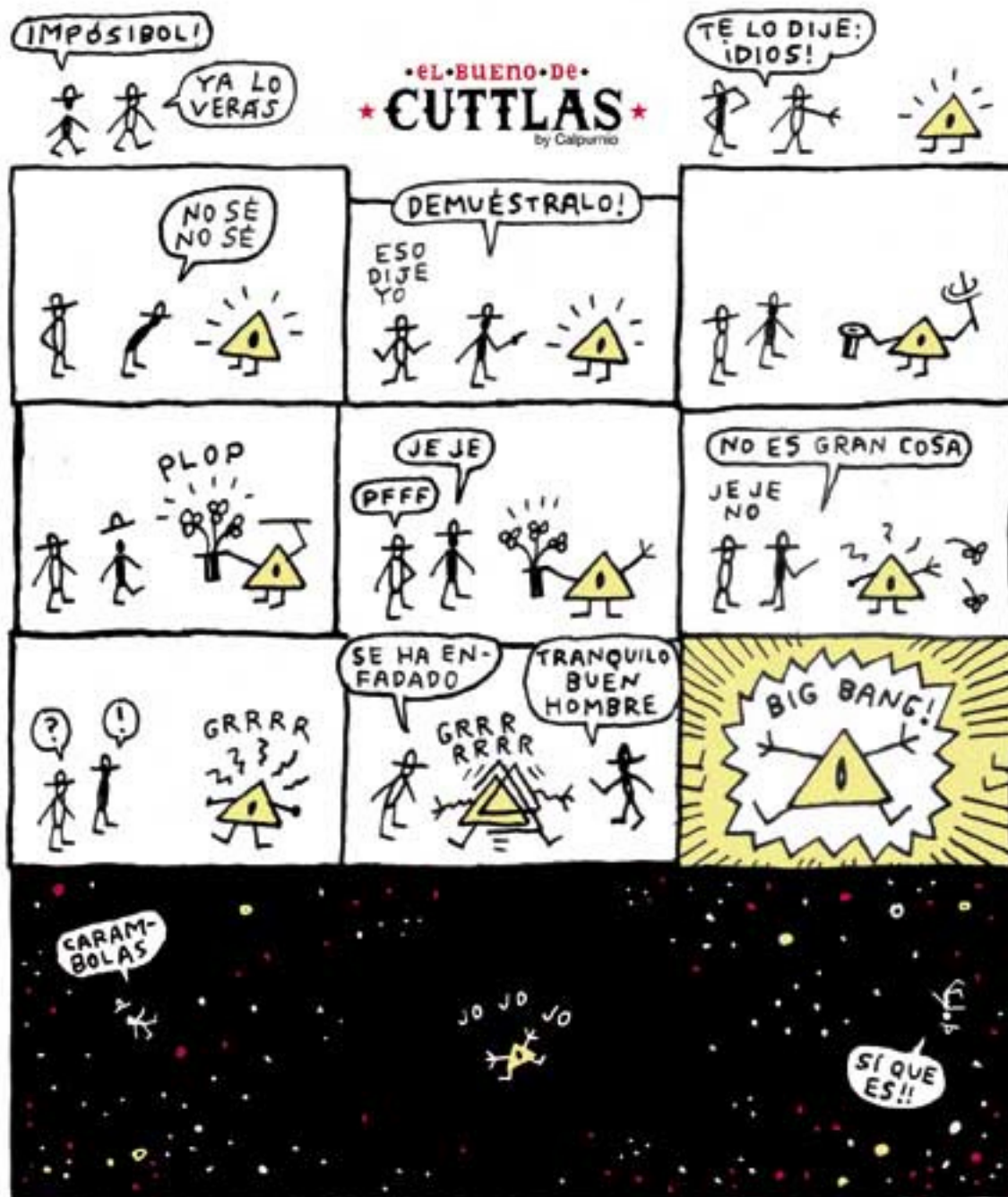




Autor: [Calpurnio](#)

Viñeta aparecida el 01/20 minutos